

Supplementary file

Developing and characterizing magnetic nanocomposites for effective metal ion removal in wastewater treatment

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The N₂ adsorption and desorption isotherms for Fe₃O₄, Fe₃O₄/MAC, and Fe₃O₄/BPEI are shown in Fig. S1.

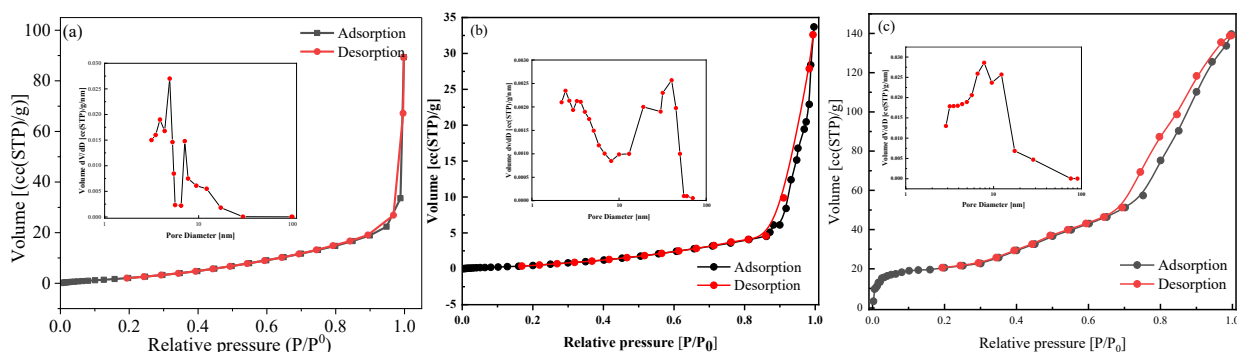


Fig. S1. N₂ adsorption and desorption isotherm (a) Fe₃O₄, (b) Fe₃O₄/SAC and (c) Fe₃O₄/BPEI.

Furthermore, the adsorbents in this study are compared with those from other literature after 10 cycles, as shown in Table S1.

Table. S1. Comparison of adsorption performance after 10 cycles

Adsorption ability (%)	Adsorbents
57.89	Fe ₃ O ₄ /BPEI (This study)
48.31	Fe ₃ O ₄ /SAC (This study)
51.9	CH-TNP (EI et al., 2021)
60	MOC (Ajmal et al., 2005)
79.0	CuFe ₂ O ₄ /DC (Khan et al., 2019)
39.0	BPBs (Kapoor et al., 2022)

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